

RECONSTRUCTION OF TOPOLOGICAL SPACES FROM n POINTS DELETED SUBSPACES

A. JOSEPHINE SHILPA DEVI AND S. MONIKANDAN

ABSTRACT. The n -deck of a topological space X is the set

$$\mathcal{D}_n(X) = \{[X - \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}] : x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \in X\},$$

where $[Z]$ denotes the homeomorphism class of Z . A space X is called topologically n -reconstructible if whenever $\mathcal{D}_n(X) = \mathcal{D}_n(Y)$, then X is homeomorphic to Y . The *multi n -deck* of a space X is the set that contains all n -cards of X (that is, it includes all homeomorphism types of n -cards). The space X is n -reconstructible from its multi n -deck, we will say it is *weakly n -reconstructible*. It is shown that the topological properties T_i are n -reconstructible for $i = 0, 1, 2, 3$, and 2-reconstructible for $i = 3\frac{1}{2}, 5, 6$. It is also proved that the weight of a space and the number of isolated vertices in a T_1 space are 2-reconstructible. Also we prove all Hausdorff spaces with a compact subspace obtained by deleting n points, all compact Hausdorff spaces whose reconstructions are compact, all T_1 spaces with a finite number of isolated points, the discrete space, the space of rationals and the space endowed with the countable complement topology are n -reconstructible. Finally, we show the property that a bounded ordered space attaining its bounds to be path connected is weakly 1-reconstructible, and that a space to be hyper-connected and an Alexandroff space to be ultra-connected are weakly 2-reconstructible.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Anat Jaslin Jini and S. Monikandan: *All finite topological spaces are weakly reconstructible*, in: Springer Proceedings (Proc. Int. Conference on Mathematical Analysis and Computing), **344**(2021), 78-95.
- [2] A. Anat Jaslin Jini and S. Monikandan: *Reconstruction of finite topological spaces with at most one isolated point*, Sci. Stud. Res. Ser. Math. Inform. (submitted).
- [3] J.A. Bondy: A graph reconstructor's manual, in *Surveys in Combinatorics* (A.D. Keedwell (Ed)), Cambridge University Press, 1991 (LMSLNS 166), pp. 221-252.
- [4] R. Engelking: *General Topology*, Heldermann Verlag, Berlin, 1989.
- [5] P. Gartside, M.F. Pitz and R. Suabedissen: *Reconstructing topological graphs and continua*, Colloq. Math., **148**(2017), 107-122.
- [6] P. Gartside, M.F. Pitz and R. Suabedissen: *Reconstructing compact metrizable spaces*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., **145**(2017), 429-443.
- [7] F. Harary and M. Plantholt: *The graph reconstruction number*, J. Graph Theory, **9**(1985), 451-454.
- [8] P.J. Kelly: *A congruence theorem for trees*, Pacific J. Math., **7**(1957), 961-968.
- [9] B. Manvel, A. Meyerowitz, A. Schwenk, K. Smith and P. Stockmeyer: *Reconstruction of sequences*, Discrete Math., **94**(1991), 209-219.
- [10] K.D. Magill: *N -point compactification*, Amer. Math. Monthly, **72**:10 (1965), 1075-1081.

Received: June 22, 2022. Revised: November 13, 2022.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 54B99, 05C60, 54B05, 54A05, 54Dxx.

Key words and phrases: Reconstruction, k -reconstruction, homeomorphism.

- [11] M.F. Pitz and R. Suabedissen: *A topological variation of the reconstruction conjecture*, Glasg. Math. J., **59**(2016), No. 1, 1-15.
- [12] S.M. Ulam: *A Collection of Mathematical Problems*, Interscience Publishers, 1960.
- [13] A.J. Ward: *The topological characterization of an open linear interval*, Proc. Lond. Math. Soc. (3), **41**(1936), No. 1, 191-198.

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University
Mathematics Department
Tirunelveli – 627 012, India
E-mail address: ashilpadevi1995@gmail.com

Manonmaniam Sundaranar University
Mathematics Department
Tirunelveli – 627 012, India
E-mail address: monikandans@gmail.com